

A Study on Effects of Globalisation on Higher Education in India

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Abstract : *Globalisation is a modern process of social change. It is a modern addendum to the whole world. The introduction of globalisation is from ancient times. We also know that the globalization is first introduced at Nalanda University in Buddha period. The basic meaning of globalisation is to imagine the whole world as one and a whole village, making a balanced society. An extensive effect of globalisation on higher education in India is markedly visible. Literacy rate is increasing due to globalisation day by day. As a result it gives way to study of science, increase of the higher education rate, opportunity of various scholarship and job scope today. Globalisation changes higher education system, such as Teacher education, Evaluation, E-learning, Education policies, Privatization of education, Entry of foreign university, Curriculums, Distance Education, Buy suspicious degree etc.*

Keywords: *Evaluation, Scholarship, Globalisation, Teacher Education, Nalanda University.*

INTRODUCTION:

Globalisation is the name of worldview in this generation. It belongs to human life and every person is familiar with the term of globalisation today. Cultural integration by Mughal or Sultan emperor is in a way a step towards an ancient globalisation, subsequently carried out by British, French, Missionary and Dutch etc. Visva- Bharati is the first international university developed in Santiniketan by Rabindranath Tagore. Globalisation in short, points to the whole effort towards making the global community as one village. Globalisation is about the interconnectedness of people and businesses across the world that eventually leads to global cultural, political, educational, and economic integration. Twenty first century has brought with it profound challenges to the nature, values and control of higher education in India. Social expectations and public resources for higher education are undergoing fundamental shifts. Changes outside the academy are alerting

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its students, faculty, governance, curriculum, functions. Higher education system in India has grown in a remarkable way, particularly in the post-independence period to become one of the largest systems of its kind in the world. The higher education structure in India has served as both agent and object of the globalisation and impacts of globalisation on it are immense with both positive and negative changes. All the colleges and universities can share curriculum with their teachers via information and communication technology in the world. Various websites are included in teaching learning process and it provides various types of planning for teachers. So I have discussed the effects of globalisation on higher education in India.

OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

The objectives of study conducted by the author is as follows

- To know the various impact of Globalisation on Higher Education in India.
- To acquaint with concept of globalisation.

METHODOLOGY OF THE STUDY

This study is on theoretical basis. All data for the study has been collected from various secondary sources such as reference books, journals, Wikipedia, reports, articles, internet and websites etc. In this study we have discussed only various impacts of globalization on higher education in India. The study has some delimitation because it did not discuss others.

DISCUSSION

Concept of Globalisation

Globalisation is the process of interaction and integration among people companies and government and worldwide. It is considered by some as a form of capitalist expansion which entails the integration of local and national economies into a global. Globalisation has grown due to advances in transportation and communication technology. With the increased global interactions comes the growth of international trade, ideas, culture, goods and services.

According to Amartya sen, 'Globalisation is the process of humanitarian interaction that a shaped the world and helped make progress for thousand years and let to tour, trade, knowledge spreads'.

According to Martin Albrow and Elizabeth king, 'Globalisation involves those processes by which the people of the world are incorporated into a single world society'.

Impacts of Globalisation on Higher Education:

Teacher education

The global competitiveness, rapid changes, lifelong learning and flexible routes of learning

have their implication over teacher's training also. Globalisation has underlined the need to take steps to quantitative expansion, value based, competency based and ICT based teaching, teaching methods and proper uses of teaching aids in classroom. Globalisation has impact on curriculums of teacher education. As a result pedagogical analysis has been included in curriculum and possible integration balance the curriculum of teacher education. NCTE has been in control of teacher training in India.

Education policies

Globalisation has also affected the education policies on higher education in India. In the last two decades Indian government has formed various committees, commission and also different kinds of economic bodies have come into to existence like to NAAC, UGC, NKC, etc.

E-learning

At present learnig is practised in the ways that uses information and communication technology, they are using e-learning. We have been collecting necessary various data, words, letters and we are introduced to virtual classrooms, digital library through globalisation. Multimedia is the most valuable means for higher education, whereas the learners used graphics, animation, and video for transfer of the teaching methods. Google, YouTube, internet, browser are the platform for gathering information for the children needs.

Privatization of Education

Globalisation has wide impacts on privatization of higher education. The private institutions are mushrooming everywhere in India. As a result private institutions have turned into a business institution for their sole profit. Although ,private institutions is providing good quality education to us but they are taking high price for admission for higher education such as P.hd,M.phil, management program,technical and engineer program etc. But the poor and disadvantaged people had to suffer most.

Scholarship opportunity

Globalisation has increased higher education rate and given plenty opportunity of scholarship and interest in learning has increased among the people. New doors have opened for the study of science and knowledge. As a result every student can easily go to get higher education from one country to others countries.

Open and Distance Education

Globalisation has opened the door of 'Open and Distance' education for higher education. As a result everybody can take admission any times, from any area in the world for higher education. Teachers and students both can share various educational information by internet,email, video-conference, open school and university, teleconference etc. These are becoming trends through globalisation in the higher education.

FINDINGS OF THE STUDY:

In the study we have seen that globalisation is a most important factor for change in higher education. Education is accessible and simplicity to all class humans due to globalisation. Impacts of Globalisation on higher education such as privatization, teacher education, scholarship, open and distance education-learning, education policy are immense and moreover good quality education has increased due to globalization in India. New doors have opened for the study of science and knowledge due to globalization.

- Globalisation has opened the door of 'Open and Distance' education for higher education.
- Globalisation has wide impacts on privatization of higher education. As a result, many students are choosing private institutions as suitable for higher education.
- Globalisation has wide impacts on E-learning platform as suitable for higher education

CONCLUSION:

Lastly, we can say that globalisation has brought a change on higher education system in India. Generally we have also known that globalisation is the driving force for in our change economy, technology, cultural and education. Although it has some negative effects on higher education but its positive sides are many to us. So our ought to take yourself it and easily possible earn various higher degree from various university in the world. I think that it would be easier for professor and students from different countries come to our country and they familiar with our cultures. Moreover globalisation would provide good quality education and make more skilful teachers.

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